

## USAGE OF V4 (Present Participle / -ING FORM) AS ADJECTIVE

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### Rule:

V4 (Verb + ing) = Present Participle → acts as an **adjective** when it **describes a noun**.

### Structure:

(Adjective = V4) + Noun

### Hindi Concept:

V4 का प्रयोग तब विशेषण के रूप में होता है जब वह **किसी संज्ञा की स्थिति या प्रभाव बताता है**।  
("ing" रूप noun को qualify करता है।)

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### Where It's Used (कहाँ प्रयोग होता है)

Usage Type	English Explanation	Hindi Explanation	Example
1. Describing the quality of a noun	When the -ing form shows how something causes a feeling or effect	जब कोई चीज़ प्रभाव डाल रही हो	It was an <b>amazing</b> show.
2. Showing ongoing action related to noun	When the noun is doing the action	जब noun कार्य कर रहा हो	Look at the <b>running</b> water.
3. Before nouns for "process" or "activity"	To show the function or purpose of the noun	किसी कार्य या प्रक्रिया को बताने के लिए	I bought a <b>washing</b> machine.
4. To describe emotion-causing thing/person	Describes what causes emotion (not who feels it)	जो भावना पैदा करे	It was an <b>exciting</b> match.
5. Used with "noun + V4 + noun" patterns	As participial adjectives in noun phrases	विशेषण के रूप में noun phrase में	The <b>boiling</b> water burned my hand.

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### Common List of V4 Adjectives (Present Participle = Adjective)

V4 Adjective	Hindi Meaning	Example Sentence
amazing	अद्भुत	It was an <b>amazing</b> performance.
amusing	मनोरंजक	The clown told an <b>amusing</b> story.
boring	उबाऊ	This is a <b>boring</b> lecture.
charming	मनमोहक	She met a <b>charming</b> stranger.

V4 Adjective	Hindi Meaning	Example Sentence
confusing	उलझाऊ	The instructions were <b>confusing</b> .
crying	रोता हुआ	A <b>crying</b> baby needs attention.
dazzling	चकाचौंध करने वाला	The sun had a <b>dazzling</b> light.
demanding	कठिन / थकाऊ	Teaching is a <b>demanding</b> job.
disappointing	निराशाजनक	His result was <b>disappointing</b> .
disturbing	परेशान करने वाला	The news was <b>disturbing</b> .
encouraging	प्रेरक	She gave an <b>encouraging</b> smile.
exciting	रोमांचक	It was an <b>exciting</b> moment.
frightening	डरावना	A <b>frightening</b> noise came from outside.
glowing	चमकता हुआ	She wore a <b>glowing</b> dress.
growing	बढ़ता हुआ	India has a <b>growing</b> economy.
interesting	रोचक	He told an <b>interesting</b> fact.
irritating	चिड़चिड़ा करने वाला	His tone was <b>irritating</b> .
moving	भावुक करने वाला	It was a <b>moving</b> speech.
relaxing	सुकून देने वाला	I need a <b>relaxing</b> vacation.
shining	चमकता हुआ	The <b>shining</b> stars looked beautiful.
shocking	चौंकाने वाला	That was a <b>shocking</b> incident.
sleeping	सोता हुआ	A <b>sleeping</b> child looks peaceful.
smiling	मुस्कराता हुआ	The <b>smiling</b> girl waved at me.
sparkling	झिलमिलाता हुआ	He wore a <b>sparkling</b> ring.
striking	आकर्षक	She has <b>striking</b> features.
tiring	थकाने वाला	It was a <b>tiring</b> journey.
touching	भावुक	It was a <b>touching</b> story.
worrying	चिंताजनक	That's a <b>worrying</b> trend.
working	काम करने वाला	I bought a <b>working</b> laptop.

V4 Adjective	Hindi Meaning	Example Sentence
waiting	प्रतीक्षारत	The <b>waiting</b> passengers were angry.

#### Difference Between V3 & V4 Adjectives (Quick Table)

Type	Function	Example	Hindi Meaning
V4 (-ing)	Causes the feeling	The movie was <b>exciting</b> .	रोमांचक (जो रोमांच पैदा करे)
V3 (-ed)	Experiences the feeling	I was <b>excited</b> .	रोमांचित (जिसे रोमांच हुआ)

#### 🌸 Mini Exercise (Easy Filler MCQ)

**Q1.** The movie was so \_\_\_\_\_ that everyone clapped.

- a) excite b) exciting c) excited d) excitement

✅ **Answer:** b) exciting

**Q2.** I met a \_\_\_\_\_ man near the station.

- a) smile b) smiling c) smiled d) smiles

✅ **Answer:** b) smiling

**Q3.** She bought a \_\_\_\_\_ dress for the party.

- a) shine b) shining c) shone d) shines

✅ **Answer:** b) shining

**Q4.** We listened to a \_\_\_\_\_ speech by the leader.

- a) move b) moved c) moving d) movement

✅ **Answer:** c) moving

**Q5.** It was a \_\_\_\_\_ day, full of laughter.

- a) enjoy b) enjoyed c) enjoying d) enjoyable

✅ **Answer:** d) enjoyable (Note: "-able" adjective formed from verb)